

## DATA : / / 2015

## PROFESSOR (A):

**ATIVIDADE DE RECUPERAÇÃO - GEOGRAFIA**

# SÉRIE: 8º ANO

**ALUNO (A): Nº:**

### TURMA:

**NOTA:**

# 3º BIMESTRE

1. Honduras é um país da América Central, cuja história, assim como a de outros países latino-americanos, é marcada pela dependência externa política e econômica. Em 2009, Honduras esteve em evidência no noticiário político.

a) Explique por que esse país, bem como outros países da América Central, ficou conhecido como “Republiqueta das Bananas” ou “República das Bananas”.

2. O Canal do Panamá foi inaugurado em 1914, ligando os oceanos Atlântico e Pacífico. Explique a importância geopolítica do Canal do Panamá para os Estados Unidos?

3. Quais foram as consequências da crise e do fim da União Soviética na economia Cubana?

4.Porque podemos afirmar que as Antilhas possuem grandes diferenças culturais?

5.Caracterize:

a) População da América Central ístmica.

b) População da América Central Insular.

6. Sobre a porção insular da América Central, caracterize:

a. Tipo de clima.

b. Tipo de agricultura praticada.

c. Mão-de-obra utilizada.

7. Sobre os aspectos físicos compare a porção oeste e leste da América Central Ístmica.

8. Quais as medidas tomadas pelo governo cubano para tentar superar os problemas econômicos após o fim da União Soviética?

9.



Identifique o problema agrário ao qual se refere o autor do texto e estabeleça sua relação com a Revolução Mexicana de 1910.

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10. “Arrastada pela desaceleração dos E.U.A., a economia do México pode apresentar um crescimento de menos de 1% este ano”. **Folha de São Paulo — 19/08/2001**

O que explica o atrelamento da economia mexicana aos E.U.A?

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11. A fronteira entre EUA e México é uma área marcada por intensos movimentos migratórios que garantem disponibilidade de mão de obra barata no Sul dos EUA. No entanto, o governo americano adota medidas de controle frente a esses movimentos.

Aponte duas dessas medidas.

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12.

***"Há países com mais de 60% da população constituída por índios, como Bolívia e Guatemala. E há um país como México, que está ao redor de 12%. Dependendo das condições, não há sentido pleitear essa autonomia [de estados indígenas na América], especialmente se ela ficar submetida a governos que não estão interessados em repassar recursos para o desenvolvimento dessas populações. Há setores do zapatismo e do movimento indígena boliviano que de fato pleiteiam a autonomia, mas ao mesmo tempo estão buscando integrar-se. É importante diferenciar movimentos que buscam maior inserção dos indígenas no mundo globalizado, de movimentos extremados, fundamentalistas, que querem a autonomia a qualquer preço, mesmo que ela venha isolar ainda mais os indígenas."***

***(Nestor García Canclini, em entrevista a O Estado de São Paulo, 2 de julho de 2007, in http://txt.estado.com.br/suplementos/ ali/2006/07/02/ali-1.93.19.20060702.4.1.xml)***

**O texto menciona o "zapatismo" e o "movimento indígena boliviano", ambos atuantes nos dias de hoje. Explique o que eles defendem.**

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**13. As condições naturais impõem limites à agricultura mexicana. Justifique essa afirmação.**

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**14. O sistema produtivo das maquiladoras**

As maquiladoras no México, as fábricas da Zona Franca de Manaus e as firmas localizadas em zonas de processamento de exportação são exemplos de um novo modelo de organização das atividades industriais que surgiu nas últimas décadas.

Um traço comum desse modelo é a criação de regras especiais, distintas das existentes no restante dos territórios nacionais.

Cite dois exemplos de regras associadas a esse modelo.

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15. Caracterize o território mexicano quanto ao:

a. Relevo

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b. Clima

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16.Explique como o Estado participou do processo de industrialização do México.

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17. **Quais são as principais atividades econômicas da América Central Continental ?**

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18. **Comente sobre a produção agrícola de exportação, realizada na América Central continental.**

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19. **Em quais regiões, da América Central continental, pratica-se a agricultura de subsistência ?**

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20. **Qual tipo de exploração de recurso natural é feita na costa do Atlântico, na América Central continental ?**

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21. **A atividade turística vem se intensificando, a partir da década de 1990, na América Central continental. Comente sobre isso.**

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22. **Comente sobre o extrativismo mineral e a indústria, na América Central .**

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23. **Qual é o país mais industrializado da América Central continental ?**

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24. O que são Paraísos Fiscais?

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25. Entre os países andinos, qual apresenta maior desenvolvimento, de acordo com o IDH? E menor desenvolvimento?

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26. Que tipo de produto predomina nas exportações dos países andinos? Como isso se reflete na economia desses países?

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27. A Colômbia é o país mais populoso da América Andina. Com73% da população vivendo nas cidades, o país enfrenta diversos problemas. Cite dois dos principais deles.

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28. ) Ao longo de sua história, a Bolívia sofreu várias perdas territoriais para o Paraguai, o Brasil e o Chile. Dentre as perdas territoriais sofridas, qual delas provoca, ainda hoje, maiores prejuízos para o país? Justifique.

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29. Identifique qual é a característica chilena que o diferencia dos demais países andinos.

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30. Qual é o principal fator que contribui para a formação do Deserto do Atacama, no Chile

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